

Juan Santos Vara

Universidad de Salamanca
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Current affiliation

Jean Monnet Chair in EU External Action

Professor of Public International Law and European Law

Department of Public International Law and EU Law, University of Salamanca

Director of the MA in European Studies, University of Salamanca

Coordinator of the European Joint Master's in Strategic Border Management-FRONTEX (University of Salamanca)

Education

Master of Laws (LLM) in European Legal Studies, College of Europe	1996-1997
Certificate from the Centre for Advanced Studies and Research Hague Academy of International Law	2006
Master of Studies on the European Union Law University Carlos III of Madrid	1993-1994
Masters Degree in Law University of Salamanca	1988-1993

Professional experience

Professor of Public International Law and International Relations Department of Public International Law and EU Law, University of Salamanca	From 2010
Jean Monnet Chair in EU External Action	From 2016
Expert involved in the development of the European Master's in Strategic Border Management - FRONTEX	2013-2015
Lecturer of Public International Law University of Salamanca	2002-2010

Assistant Professor of Public International Law
University of Salamanca

1998-2001

Legal Advisor
Legal firm "J. y B. Cremades" (Brussels)

1994-1995

Publications

Books and books chapters

-SANTOS VARA, J. y R. WESSEL (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook on the International Dimension of Brexit*, Routledge, 2020, 450 pages (Under contract, 25 contributors from all over Europe)

-The future of Gibraltar after Brexit, en SANTOS VARA, J. y R. WESSEL (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook on the International Dimension of Brexit*, Routledge, 2020.

-*La dimensión exterior de la política de inmigración de la UE en tiempos de crisis*, Tirant lo Blanch, 2019, (forthcoming).

-SANTOS VARA, J; CARRERA, S. and T. STRIK (Eds.), *Constitutionalising the External Dimensions of EU Migration Policies in Times of Crisis. Legality, Rule of Law and Fundamental Rights Reconsidered*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2019.

-The Externalisation of EU Migration Policies: the implications arising from the transfer of responsibilities to third countries, in RAMSES, W. y OTT, A., *10th Anniversary Centre for the Law of EU External relations (CLEER)*, TMC Asser Press/Springer, 2020 (forthcoming).

-The European Border and Coast Guard in the new Regulation: Towards Centralization in Border Management?, in *20 YEAR ANNIVERSARY OF THE TAMPERE PROGRAMME Progress and Future Priorities of the EU Area of Freedom, Security and Justice*, CEPS, 2020.

-The Global Compact on Migration: convergence or divergence with EU policies?, in FAHEY, E., *Framing Convergence with the Global Order: the EU and the World*, Hart Publishing, 2020, ISBN: 9781509934379.

-Las implicaciones de la transferencia de responsabilidades en materia migratoria a Libia, in LUDWIG, F. and BARROS, L., *(RE)DEFINIÇÕES DAS FRONTEIRAS: desafios para o século XXI*, IDESEF, 2020 (en prensa).

-Soft international agreements on migration cooperation with third countries: a challenge to democratic and judicial controls in the EU, in SANTOS VARA, J; CARRERA, S. and T. STRIK (Eds.), *Constitutionalising the External Dimensions of EU Migration Policies in Times of Crisis. Legality, Rule of Law and Fundamental Rights Reconsidered*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2019.

-SANTOS VARA, J; CARRERA, S. and T. STRIK, The external dimensions of EU migration and asylum policies in times of crisis, in SANTOS VARA, J.; CARRERA, S. and T. STRIK (Eds.), *Constitutionalising the External Dimensions of EU Migration Policies in Times of Crisis. Legality, Rule of Law and Fundamental Rights Reconsidered*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2019.

-El establecimiento de la Guardia Europea de Fronteras y Costas: ¿una evolución o una revolución en la Agencia Frontex?, in LUDWIG, F. and BARROS, L., *(RE)DEFINIÇÕES DAS FRONTEIRAS: desafios para o século XXI*, idesf, 2019 (forthcoming).

-The European Coast Guard in the new Frontex Regulation: a grandiloquent concept, in C. Chevallier Govers (ed.), *De Frontex à Frontex : vers l'émergence d'un service européen des gardes-côtes et gardes-frontières*, Bruylant, 2019.

-SANTOS VARA, J. and SÁNCHEZ-TABERNERO, S. (eds.), *The Democratization of EU International Relations Through EU Law*, Routledge, 2018.

-The European Parliament in the Conclusion of International Agreements Post-Lisbon: Entrenched Between Values and Prerogatives, in J. SANTOS VARA. And S. R. SÁNCHEZ-TABERNERO, S. (Eds.), *The Democratization of EU International Relations Through EU Law*, Routledge, 2018.

-Jurisdiction, in Nollkaemper, A. (ed.): *International Law in Domestic Courts*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2018 (with Cedric Ryngaert and Harmen Van der Wilt), pp. 77-100.

-The EU's agencies. Ever more important for the governance of the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice, in F. Trauner and Ripoll Servent (Eds.) *Routledge Handbook of Justice and Home Affairs Research*, Routledge, 2018, pp. 445-455.

La Declaración Unión Europea-Turquía de 18 de marzo de 2016: ¿Un tratado disfrazado?, en C. Martínez Capdevilla y E. Martínez Pérez (eds.), *Retos para la Acción Exterior de la Unión Europea*, Tirant lo Blanch, 2017.

-La Unión Europea en el sistema de las Naciones Unidas: los desafíos a la representación exterior tras el Tratado de Lisboa, en ALCAIDE J. and E. PETIT (Eds.), *España y la Unión Europea en el Orden Internacional*, Tirant lo blanch, Valencia, 2017, pp. 297-317.

-Transatlantic counter-terrorism cooperation agreements on the transfer of personal data: a test for democratic accountability in the EU, in DEIRDRE, C. and FAHEY E. (Eds.), *A Transatlantic Community of Law. Legal Perspectives on the Relationship Between the EU and US Legal Orders*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2014, pp. 256-288.

-Análisis del marco jurídico-político de la dimensión exterior de la Agencias del Espacio de Libertad, Seguridad y Justicia” in PI LLORENS, M. (Coord.), *La dimensión exterior de las agencias del espacio de libertad, seguridad y justicia*, Marcial Pons, Madrid, 2014, pp. 9-34.

-La dimensión exterior del Mercado Único Europeo, in BENEYTO PÉREZ, J. M. and MAILLO GONZÁLEZ, J. (Coords.), *Tratado de Derecho y Políticas de la Unión Europea. Mercado Único Europeo y Unión Económica y Monetaria Vol. 6*, Aranzadi, 2013, pp. 751-814 (With L. N. González Alonso).

-Transatlantic relations and the operation of AFSJ flexibility, in BLOCKMANS, S. (Coord.), *Differentiated Integration in the EU. From the inside looking out*, Centre of European Policy Studies, Brussels, 2014, pp. 103-123. (With E. Fahey)

-*La participación de la Unión Europea en las organizaciones internacionales*, Tecnos, Madrid, 2002, 304 pp.

-Extraordinary renditions: the interstate transfer of terrorist suspects without human rights limits, in GLENNON, M.; SUR, S. (Eds.), *Terrorism and International Law*, Hague Academy of International Law, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden, 2008, pp. 551-583.

-Las sanciones del Consejo del Consejo de Seguridad contra Al-Qaeda y los Talibanes: ¿Es posible lograr un equilibrio entre seguridad y derechos humanos?, in ESCOBAR HERNÁNDEZ, C. (Dir.), *Los Derechos Humanos en la Sociedad Internacional del Siglo XXI*, Vol. I, Asociación Española de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales, Madrid, 2009, pp. 283-297.

-El acuerdo SWIFT con Estados Unidos: génesis, alcance y consecuencias, in MARTÍN y PÉREZ DE NANCLARES, J. (Coord.), *La dimensión exterior del Espacio de libertad, seguridad y justicia en la Unión Europea*, Iustel, Madrid, 2012.

-Las implicaciones de la participación de la Unión Europea en la Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre los derechos de las personas con discapacidad, in GONZÁLEZ ALONSO, L. N. (Coord.), *La Unión Europea y el multilateralismo eficaz: ¿un compromiso consistente con Naciones Unidas?*, Iustel, Madrid, 2011.

Journals

-Ségolène Barbou des Places, Emanuele Cimiotta and Juan Santos Vara, Special Section -The Achmea Case Between International Law and European Union Law, *European Papers: a Journal on Law and Integration*, 2019, vol. 4, nº 1. We also have edited a special issue on the implications of Achmea.

-La transformación de Frontex en la Agencia Europea de la Guardia de Frontera y Costas: ¿Hacia una centralización en la gestión de las fronteras? *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, 2018, vol. 59.

-In Deep Water: Towards a Greater Commitment for Human Rights in Sea Operations Coordinated by FRONTEX?, (2016) 18:1 *European Journal of Migration and Law*, vol. 18: 1 (With Soledad R. Sánchez-Tabernero).

-The External Activities of AFSJ Agencies: The Weakness of Democratic and Judicial Controls”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 2015, vol. 20, pp 118-136.

-EU representation to International Organisations: A Challenging Task for the EEAS”, in Luis N. González Alonso (Ed.), *Between autonomy and cooperation: shaping the institutional profile of the European External Action Service*, CLEER Papers 2014/6.

-The role of the European Parliament in the conclusion of Transatlantic Agreements on the transfer of personal data after Lisbon, CLEER Working Papers 2013/2.

-Yahya Razougui v Spain, Constitutional appeal, ILDC 1425 (ES 2005)”, *Oxford Reports on International Law*, 2014.

-Reglamento (UE) n.º 1052/2013 del Parlamento Europeo y del Consejo, de 22 de octubre de 2013, por el que se crea un Sistema Europeo de Vigilancia de Fronteras (Eurosir) [DOUE L 295, 6-XI-2013] Sistema Europeo de Vigilancia de Fronteras (Eurosir)” IS: *Ars Iuris Salmanticensis. Revista Europea e Iberoamericana de Pensamiento y Análisis de Derecho, Ciencia Política y Criminología*, 2014, nº 2.

-The Consequences of Kadi: Where the Divergence of Opinion between EU and International Lawyers Lies?, *European Law Journal*, 2011, vol. 17, nº 2.

-The Establishment of the European External Action Service: The EU in Search of a Stronger Role on the International Stage, *Croatian Yearbook of European Law*, 2011, pp. 109-134.

-Spain v Alvaro and ors, Appeal judgment on admissibility, Case no 582/2007; ILDC 994 (ES 2007) *Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts*, 2010.

-Adolfo Francisco Scilingo Manzorro v Spain, Appeal judgment, No 798; ILDC 1430 (ES 2007) *Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts*, 2011.

-The European External Action Service: a new instrument to improve the effectiveness and consistency of the European Union’s external action, *Revista General de Derecho Europeo*, 2010, nº 23.

The UN Security Council Anti-Terrorism Sanctions: the Role of the EU Courts in Assuring Compliance with Human Rights, *Miscellanea Iuris Gentium*, 2009-2011, n.º 12-13-14/2009-2011, pp. 5-32.

-Josep Vallmajó I Sala and ors v James Kabarebe and ors, Order No 3/2008; ILDC 1198 (ES 2008), 6 February 2008, *Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts*, 2010.

-Las consecuencias de la integración de Europol en el Derecho de la Unión Europea (Comentario a la Decisión del Consejo 2009/371/JAI, de 6 de abril de 2009), *Revista General de Derecho Europeo*, 2010, n.º 20.

-The External Dimension of the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice in the Lisbon Treaty, *European Journal of Law Reform*, Vol. 10, n.º 4, 2008, pp. 577-599.

-Judicial control over the sanctions against Al-Qaeda and the Taliban in the European Union: a challenge to the powers of the Security Council?, *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, 2009, n.º 32, pp. 91-120.

-El control judicial de la ejecución de las sanciones del Consejo de Seguridad en la Unión Europea, *Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales*, 2008, n.º 15.

-Headnote on Jiménez Sánchez and ors v. Gibson and ors, Appeal Judgment, No 1240/2006; ILDC 993 (ES 2006), December 2006, *Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts*, 2009.

-Fundación Casa del Tíbet and ors v Jiang Zemin and ors, Appeal Decision No. 196/05; ILDC 1002 (ES 2006), January 2006, *Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts*, 2009.

-The Directive on the Right to Family Reunification: a restrictive immigration policy?, *Dionysiana*, 2008, n.º 1.

-El desafío de las "entregas extraordinarias" a la protección internacional de los derechos humanos: la responsabilidad de los Estados Europeos, *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, Vol. 59, n.º 1, 2007, pp. 175-196.

-La indefensión de los particulares frente a las sanciones del Consejo de Seguridad: el reconocimiento de la competencia de los tribunales internos para controlar las resoluciones del Consejo de Seguridad en relación con el *iuscogens*, *Revista General de Derecho Europeo*, 2005, n.º 10.

-Los efectos de los conflictos armados en los tratados, *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, Vol. 58, Nº 1, 2006, pp. 147-173.

-La jurisdicción de los tribunales españoles para enjuiciar los crímenes cometidos en Guatemala, *Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales*, 2005, n.º 11.

-La aplicación de la interpretación conforme a las decisiones marco. El acercamiento de la cooperación policial y judicial en materia penal al primer pilar (Comentario a la Sentencia del TJCE de 16 de junio de 2005, asunto *Pupino*), *Revista General de Derecho Europeo*, 2005, n.º 8.

-La simplificación normativa en el proyecto de Constitución Europea: ¿unificación del sistema de actos o mantenimiento de la diversidad?, *Gaceta Jurídica de la Unión Europea y de la Competencia*, 2004, n.º 230

-La independencia del Banco Central Europeo y del Banco Europeo de Inversiones frente a la Oficina de lucha contra el fraude (OLAF) (Comentario a las sentencias del TJCE de 10 de julio de 2003, *Comisión c. BCE y Comisión c. BEI*, *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, 2004, n.º 17.

-La estrategia de la Unión Europea contra la proliferación de armas de destrucción masiva, *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, 2004, n.º 1.

-La simplificación normativa en el proyecto de Constitución Europea: ¿unificación del sistema de actos o mantenimiento de la diversidad?, *Revista General de Derecho Europeo*, 2003, n.º2.

-El alcance del principio *ne bis in idem* en el marco del Convenio Schengen. (Comentario a la sentencia del TJCE de 11 de febrero de 2003, C-187/01 y C-385/01), *Revista General de Derecho Europeo*, 2003, n.º 1.

-El desarrollo de las competencias de la Oficina Europea de Policía (EUROPOL): el control judicial y democrático”, *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo* n.º 14, 2003.

-Las restricciones nacionales en materia de publicidad y la libre circulación de mercancías (comentario a la Sentencia del TJCE de 8 de marzo de 2001, *Gourmet International Products*), *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, n.º 11, enero 2002.

Stays Abroad

-He has been a Visiting fellow at the European University Institute (2017 and 2010), Harvard School Law (2008), Watson Institute of International Studies of Brown University (2008), King’s College London (2007) and Centre for Advanced Studies and Research of the Hague Academy of International Law (2006 y 2004).

-Visiting Professor at l’Institut d’Etudes Politiques de Grenoble (2011), Catholic University of Lima (2013), Grenoble (2011), University of Asunción (2014) Marburg University (2007), University College Dublin (2004), Bologna University (2006), Universidad Nacional de Colombia (2009) and Universidad Tecnológica de México (2006 y 2007).

Main Presentations to International Conferences

-Speaker at the 20 Year Anniversary of the Tampere Programme, organized by Finish Presidency of the EU and CEPS, Brussels, 3 and 4 October 2019.

-Co-organizer of the Seminar: EU External Relations Law: Recent Developments, Leuven 10 July 2019.

-Main Speaker at EIN SUMMER UNIVERSITY “Our common future: challenges and opportunities” Justice, Migration, Economy, Populism, 13-14 June, 2019, San Sebastián. Intervención en la mesa: The EU new architecture - Learnings from BREXIT process

-Externalisation of Migration and the Role of Frontex: A closer Look, in *Privatising Migration: A Solution for the European Union?* 17 – 18 June 2019, Human Rightst Law Center, Nottingham University.

-The Informalisation of Migration Policy from an Institutional Perspective, in *Mobility and Security in Europe: The External Dimension of Justice and Home Affairs Law Room*, Leiden University, 14 June 2019.

-Co-organizer of the Workshop “EU External Relations after Brexit: Implications under EU and International Law”, Facultad de Derecho | Universidad de Salamanca | 7–8 March 2019 (with Ramses Wessel).

-The externalization of EU migration policies: a challenge to human rights, 10th Anniversary CLEER Conference - EU external relations: Tackling global challenges? T.M.C. Asser Institute - 6-7 December 2018.

- Co-organizer of the Seminar: EU External Relations Law: Recent Developments, Leuven 10 July 2018.
- Soft law in the external dimension of migration: a challenge to judicial and democratic accountability, EUJA Conference, Brussels, 16-18 May 2018.
- The European Coast Guard: a misleading concept, De Frontex à Frontex. Vers l'émergence d'un service européen des gardes-côtes et gardes-frontières, 22 and 23 march 2018, Grenoble.
- Rapporteur, Conference Odysseus 2018 in two panels: "Monitoring and steering through frontex and easo 2.0: the rise of a new model of JHA agencies?" 1 February 2018.
- Chair, Conference Odysseus 2018 in one panel "External competence and representation of the EU and its member states in the area of migration and asylum", 1 February 2018.
- Organizer of the international conference organized: "The External Dimensions of EU Migration Policies: Effectiveness, Fairness and Rule of Law Reconsidered", in cooperation with CEPS, Salamanca, 19 and 20 October 2017.
- Rapporteur, Conference Odysseus 2017 in the panel devoted to the "European Border and Coast Guard", 10 February 2017.
- The EU-Turkey Agreement and the Partnership Framework: An External Solution to the Migration Challenges, Miami 2017.
- The EU-Turkey deal, Scoping the Field of EU External Relations Law at Sixty, Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies and University of Salamanca, 17 July 2017.
- Co-organizer of the Seminar: Scoping the Field of EU External Relations Law at Sixty, Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies and University of Salamanca, 17 July 2017.
- Successes and challenges of the EU Enlargement process, in EU Enlargement: Ambition, Hope and Challenges of an extended Union, European Commission and Instituto Universitario de Estudios Europeos –Universidad San Pablo CEU, Madrid, 20 October 2016.
- The EU-Turkey deal, in *Reassessing Institutional Balance in EU External Relations Post-Lisbon*, Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies and University of Salamanca, Leuven, 28 July 2016.
- La declaración UE-Turquía: ¿un retroceso en el control democrático de la acción exterior?, in Challenges for the European Union External Action, 9 June 2016.
- The European Parliament in the Conclusion of International Agreements Post-Lisbon: Entrenched Between Values and Prerogatives, EUJA Conference, Brussels, 18-20 May 2016.
- Invited speaker at the Biannual Conference of the Spanish Society of International Law on "The role of the EU at United Nations" in Sevilla, October 2015.
- EU external representation post-Lisbon, in *CLEER Graduate Workshop on EU External Relations Law*, Brussels, 22 June 2015.
- In Deep Water: Towards a Greater Commitment for Human Rights in Sea Operations Coordinated by FRONTEX?, Biannual Meeting of the European Studies Association, Boston, MA, March 5th-7th, 2015 (with Soledad R. Sánchez-Tabernero).

-Transatlantic Transfer of Personal Data: Rebuilding Trust in EU-US Data Relations?, Biannual Meeting of the European Studies Association, Boston, MA, March 5th-7th, 2015 (with Soledad R. Sánchez-Tabernero).

-Judicial dialogue in Universal Jurisdiction, in *International Law through the National Prism: The Role of Domestic Courts in Shaping International Law*, Amsterdam 10 October 2014.

-EU Delegations and cooperation within International Organisations”, in *The European External Action Service and the new Institutional Balance in the EU External Action*, Salamanca, 25-26 September 2014

-Transatlantic relations and the operation of AFSJ flexibility, in *The external dimension of a multi-speed, multi-tier European Union*, Brussels, 6 May 2013 (with Elaine Fahey).

-He was invited to give a seminar to the Spanish lawyers on the preparation of the Spanish's position in *Kadi IV*, Madrid, October 2011.

-The role of the European Parliament in the conclusion of transatlantic agreements in the area of justice and home affairs after Lisbon, ECSA-C 9th Biennial Meeting, Ottawa (Canada), 26-28 April 2012.

- The establishment of the European External Action Service: the EU in search of a stronger role on the international scene, in *The First Year of the Treaty of Lisbon: Consolidation and Enlargement*, Dubrovnik (Croatia), April 2011.

-The External Dimension of the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice, in European Union Studies Association, Los Angeles, April 2009.

-The Contribution of the Spanish Courts to Prosecuting War Crimes, in *War Crimes: Retrospectives and Prospects*, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies/SOLON, London, February 2009.

- EU Anti-terrorism measures and human rights, in *After Empire: Global Governance Today*, Brown University (Providence, RI), June 2008.

-The External Dimension of the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice in the Lisbon Treaty, in *The Lisbon Reform Treaty: Internal and External Implications*, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, July 2008.

-Targeted Sanctions and Human Rights in the Fight against Terrorism, in *From Past to Present: Spanish Research*, Real Colegio Complutense at Harvard University, August 2008.

-The Directive on the Right to Family Reunification: a restrictive immigration policy?, in *European citizenship and national citizenship*, in *European citizenship and national citizenship*, Constanza, May 2007.

Participation in Research Projects

-European Papers: A Journal on Law and Integration, 610707-EPP-1-2019-1-ES-EPPJMO-NETWORK (Erasmus+). Budget: 279,957.00. Leader researcher: Juan Santos Vara

-The externalisation and informalisation of the EU migration, asylum and border management policies: new legal challenges (EUMABEXT). RTI2018-099097-B-100. Leader researcher: Juan Santos Vara. Budget: 22.000 euros.

-Erasmus+ Programme – Jean Monnet Chair in EU External Action, referencia 574677-EPP-1-2016-1-ES-EPPJMO-CHAIR. Fecha de concesión: 27/7/2016. Leader researcher: Juan Santos Vara. Budget: 50.000 euros.

-Democratic Control and EU External Action, financed by the Spanish Ministry of Economy and Competitiveness (2016-2019). Promoter: Juan Santos Vara.
Leader researcher: Juan Santos Vara.

-International law through the national prism: the impact of judicial dialogue, European Science Foundation. Main researcher: Prof. Dr. Andre Nollkaemper.

-El dialogo judicial en el espacio europeo multinivel: las relaciones del TJUE con los tribunales constitucionales, el TEDH y otros tribunales internacionales, financed by the Spanish Ministry of Economy and Competitiveness (1.1.2013-31.12.2015).

-Implicaciones jurídico-institucionales de la creación del Servicio Europeo de Acción Exterior (DER 2011-28459), financed by the Spanish Ministry of Economy and Competitiveness (1.1.2012-31.12.2014)

-¿Hacia una refundación europea? El debate sobre la reforma de 2004, CICYT (SEC2002-00751) (2002-2005).

-La refundación de Europa: la reforma de 2004 y el Tratado Constitucional (SA004C05) (2005-2008).

-Las relaciones entre la UE y NU: hacia la defensa del multilateralismo eficaz (DER2008-05419/JURI) (2008-2011).

-La seguridad de las personas y la acción exterior de la Unión: Grupo investigador de excelencia, GR 247, Junta de Castilla y León (2009-2011).

-La dimensión exterior del Espacio de libertad, seguridad y justicia, DER2009-13679 Ministerio de Ciencia e Innovación (2009-2011).

Membership of Editorial Boards

-Co-founder and Co-Editor of *European Papers: A Journal on Law and Integration*.

-Managing Editor of the *Revista General de Derecho Europeo* from 2010 to 2014.

-Member of the Editorial Board of *Revista General de Derecho Europeo* since 2010.

-Coordinator in Spain of the Oxford Reports on *International Law in Domestic Courts* since 2008.

-Coordinator of the section “Crónica sobre la aplicación judicial del Derecho Internacional en España” since 2005.

Other activities

-Member of the CEPS TASK FORCE ‘Towards a European Border and Coast Guard’ (2016), led by Enrico Letta.

-Expert reviewer for project research proposals for the Research Foundation – Flanders (FWO) and Research Council of the KU Leuven,-

-He has peer-reviewed papers for the following journal in the last two years: *European Papers: A Journal on Law and Integration*, *European Law Journal*, *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, *Spanish Yearbook of International Law*, *Revista General de Derecho Europeo*, *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, *Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales*, *Revista CIDOB d'affers Internacionals* and *European Journal of Policing Studies*.

-He has given several seminars and courses to high officers of the Spanish and regional administration on EU law.

-Appointed by the Spanish Ministry of Science as Spanish representative in the Management Committee of the Cost Action ISO602 (International Law in Domestic Courts), http://w3.cost.esf.org/index.php?id=234&action_number=ISO602